

# QOS 2021

October 3 (Sunday) - 9 (Saturday), 2021

 Online Meeting

QUADRENNIAL OZONE SYMPOSIUM

## **[C-158] Surface ozone concentration over Russian territory in 2020-2021**

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## Goals of the study

Comparative analysis of 2020 series of surface ozone variations over Russian territory

Comparison of different integral characteristics of ozone variations used for data analysis

Identification of specificity caused by the difference in the regime of production and degradation of surface ozone in the regions

Comparison of local daily production and background in the regions

Comparison of surface ozone concentrations observed in Russia with European levels

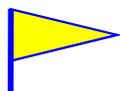
Comparative analysis of seasonal daily variations in 2020 and 2021



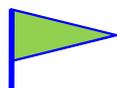
## Stations where surface ozone concentration was measured

Station	Region	Type	Latitude	Longitude	Altitude above sea level, m	O <sub>3</sub> Monitor
OPTEC-PR	Leningrad region	Background	60°42'59"	30°03'24"	40	3.02P-A hemiluminescent ozone analyzer (OPTEC, Russia)
OPTEC-P	St. Petersburg	Urban	59°56'27"	30°15'14"	8	3.02P-A hemiluminescent ozone analyzer (OPTEC, Russia)
OPTEC-N	St. Petersburg	Urban	59°55'23"	30°23'17"	1	3.02P-A hemiluminescent ozone analyzer (OPTEC, Russia)
KaraDag SBEM	Crimean Peninsula	Background	44°55'	35°14'	180	APOA-370 optical gas analyzer (HORIBA, Japan)
RUDN	Moscow	Urban	55°42'37"	37°36'78"	149	3.02P-A hemiluminescent ozone analyzer (OPTEC, Russia)
ACAP "Maryino"	Moscow	Urban	55°39'14"	37°44'58"	135	3.02P-A hemiluminescent ozone analyzer (OPTEC, Russia)
ACAP "Gagarin Square"	Moscow	Urban	55°42'31"	37°34'57"	120	3.02P-A hemiluminescent ozone analyzer (OPTEC, Russia)
KHMSS	Northern Caucasus	High mountain	44°41'31"	43°39'40"	2096	Dasibi 1008-AH network ozone gas analyzer (Environmental corp., US)
Vyatskie Polyany	Kirov Region	Background	56°13'33"	51°03'56"	74	3.02P-A hemiluminescent ozone analyzer (OPTEC, Russia)
Fonovaya observatory	Tomsk Region	Background	56°25'07"	84°04'27"	80	3.02P-A hemiluminescent ozone analyzer (OPTEC, Russia)
TOR	Tomsk Region	Suburban	56°28'41"	85°03'15"	133	3.02P-A hemiluminescent ozone analyzer (OPTEC, Russia)

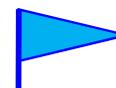
 Location of the surface ozone monitoring stations involved in the study on the map



- megalopolis, urban



- background



- mountain, seaside



## Stations of surface ozone monitoring and tools used

Atmospheric monitoring stations commercially produced by OPTEC, Russia

- Chemiluminescent ozone analyzer 3.02P-A
- Meteorological complexes based on weather station
- Monitors of surface concentration of NO, NO<sub>2</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>, CO, PM<sub>10</sub>, PM<sub>2.5</sub> and PM<sub>1.0</sub>

All measuring tools at the stations are certified and annually verified

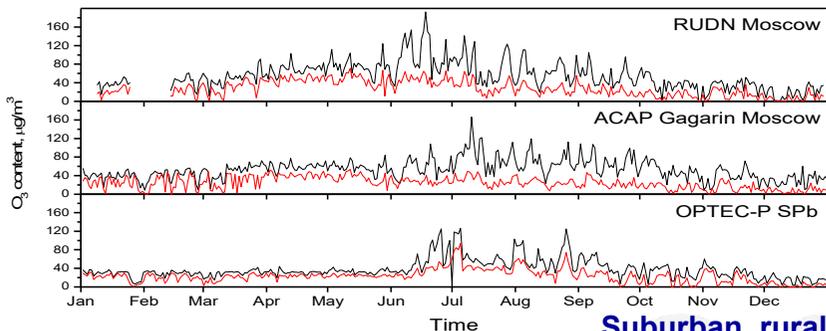


The OPTEC station of air quality monitoring in the RUDN University, Moscow

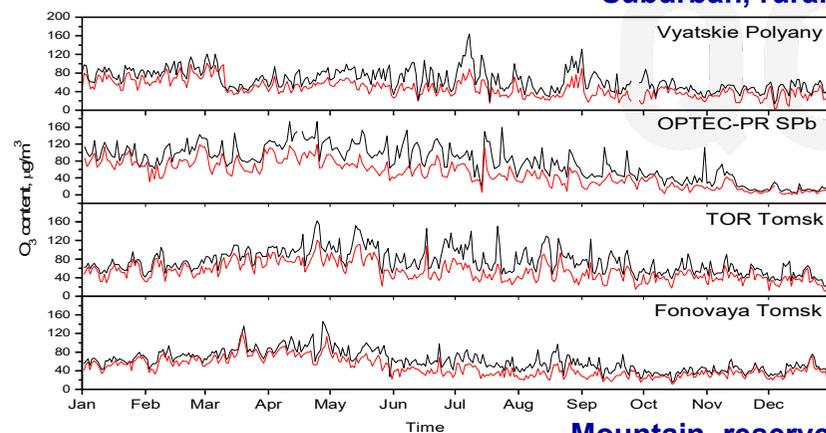
# Surface ozone concentration over Russian territory in 2020-2021

## Used data

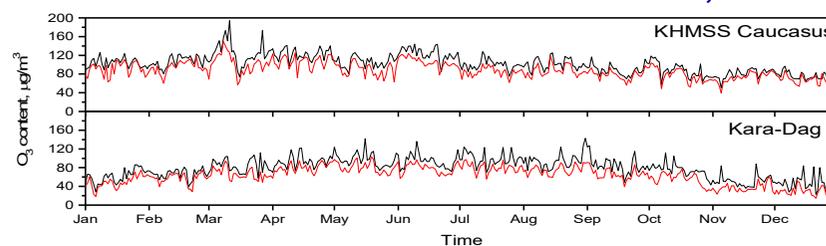
### Megalopolis



### Suburban, rural



### Mountain, reserve



## 9 surface ozone monitoring stations over Russian territory

2020 series of daily average (red curve) and 1-hour daily maximum (black curve) of surface ozone concentrations

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**Anomalous Dynamics of Tropospheric Ozone  
in the Spring of 2020 in Central Russia**

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Received September 15, 2020

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**OPTICAL MODELS  
AND DATABASES**

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**Surface Ozone Concentration over Russian Territory  
in the First Half of 2020**

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A. S. Zayakhanov<sup>e</sup>, G. A. Ivlev<sup>f</sup>, A. V. Kozlov<sup>g</sup>, S. N. Kotelnikov<sup>a</sup>, I. N. Kuznetsova<sup>h</sup>, V. A. Lapchenko<sup>i</sup>,  
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<sup>d</sup>Institute of Physical Material  
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of Biology of the Southern S  
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Received February 25, 2021

**Abstract**—Anomalous dynamics of tropospheric ozone were recorded in the spring of 2020 in central Russia. The values recorded at the stations in the near-surface layer were significantly higher than the values recorded at the stations in the background. The daily average concentrations at most stations exceeded the maximum permissible concentration in the period under assessment.

**Keywords:** tropospheric ozone, maximum permissible concentration, surface layer  
**DOI:** 10.3103/S1068310220040035

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**OPTICAL MODELS  
AND DATABASES**

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**Surface Ozone Concentration in Russia in the Second Half of 2020**

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N. F. Elansky<sup>d</sup>, G. S. Zhamseueva<sup>e</sup>, A. S. Zayakhanov<sup>f</sup>, G. A. Ivlev<sup>g</sup>, A. V. Kozlov<sup>h</sup>, S. N. Kotelnikov<sup>a</sup>,  
I. N. Kuznetsova<sup>i</sup>, V. A. Lapchenko<sup>j</sup>, E. A. Lezina<sup>k</sup>, O. V. Postylakov<sup>l</sup>, D. E. Savkin<sup>m</sup>, I. A. Senik<sup>n</sup>,  
E. V. Stepanov<sup>o</sup>, G. N. Tolmachev<sup>p</sup>, A. V. Fofonov<sup>q</sup>, I. V. Chelibanov<sup>r</sup>,  
V. P. Chelibanov<sup>s</sup>, V. V. Shirotova<sup>t</sup>, and K. A. Shukurov<sup>u</sup>

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Received February 25, 2021; revised February 25, 2021; accepted March 5, 2021

**Abstract**—We present information on ozone concentration in the surface air layer in the second half of 2020. Data were obtained at 13 stations located in different regions of Russia. We estimated the excess over hygienic standards of the Russian Federation, both in the second half of the year and throughout 2020. It is shown that the daily average maximum permissible concentration of ozone is regularly exceeded at all stations. There are cases of exceeding the one-time maximum permissible concentration.

**Keywords:** atmosphere, air, concentration, ozone, maximum permissible concentration, surface layer  
**DOI:** 10.1134/S1024856021040035



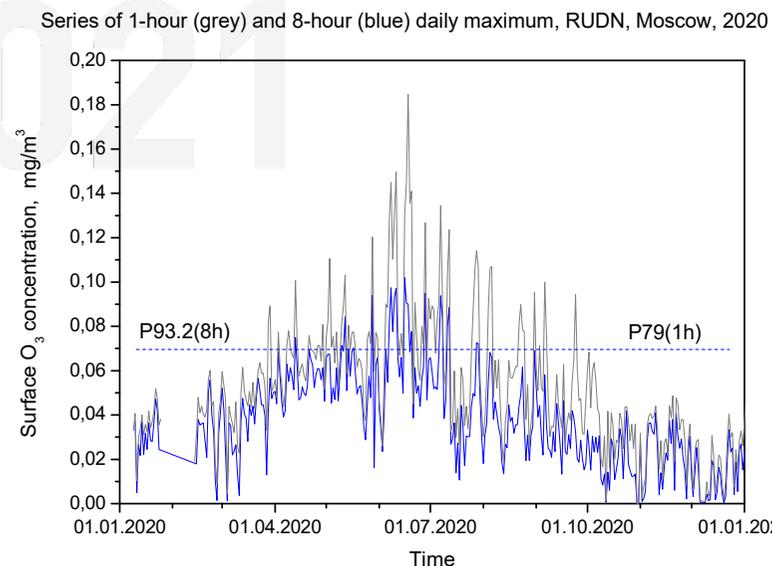
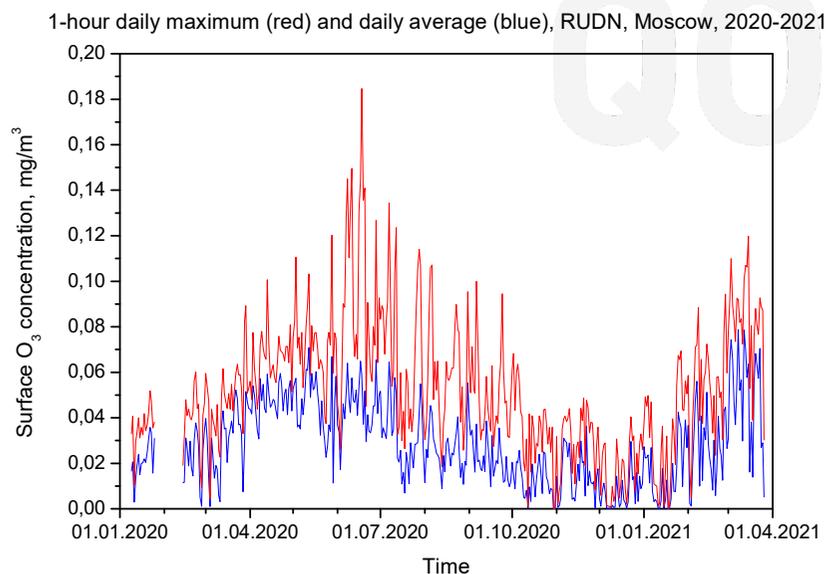
## Surface ozone data available for the analysis

For every station:  
Series of daily average  
Series of 1-h daily maximum

For several stations:  
2020Y and 2021Y series of 1-h data

Comparison and analysis of 1-hour and 8-hour daily maximum series

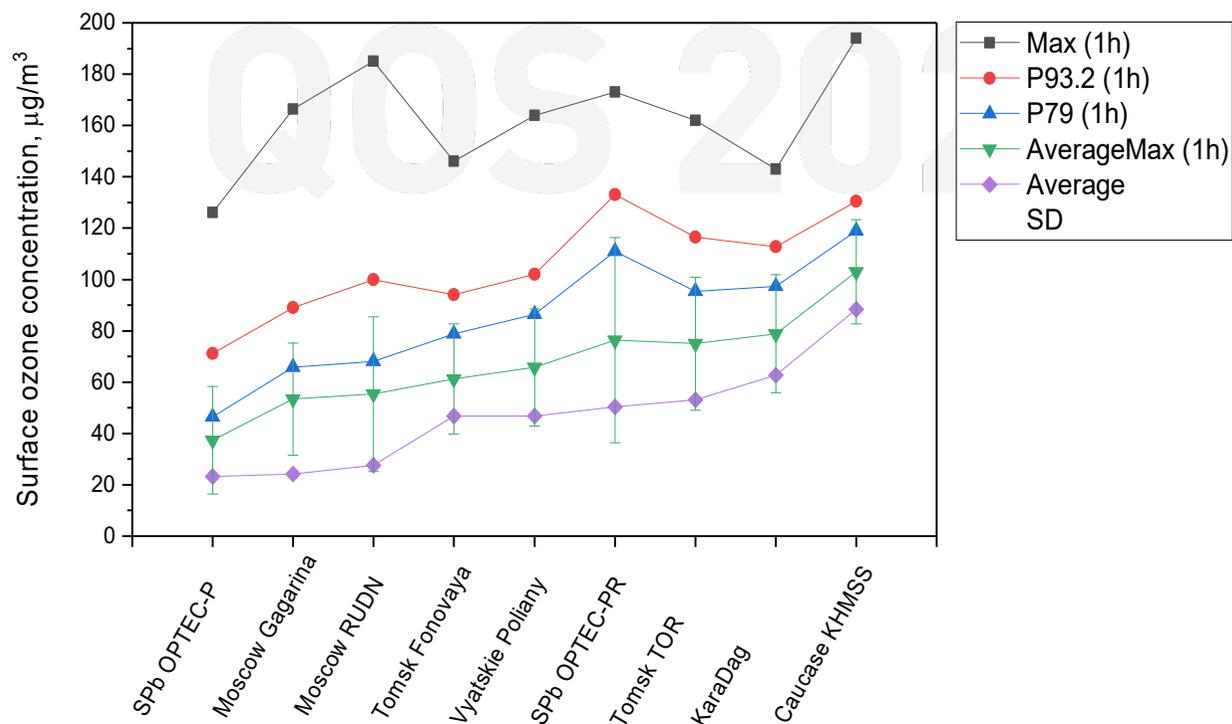
The 8-hour daily maximum percentile P93.2 is close to the percentile P79 of 1-hour daily maximum





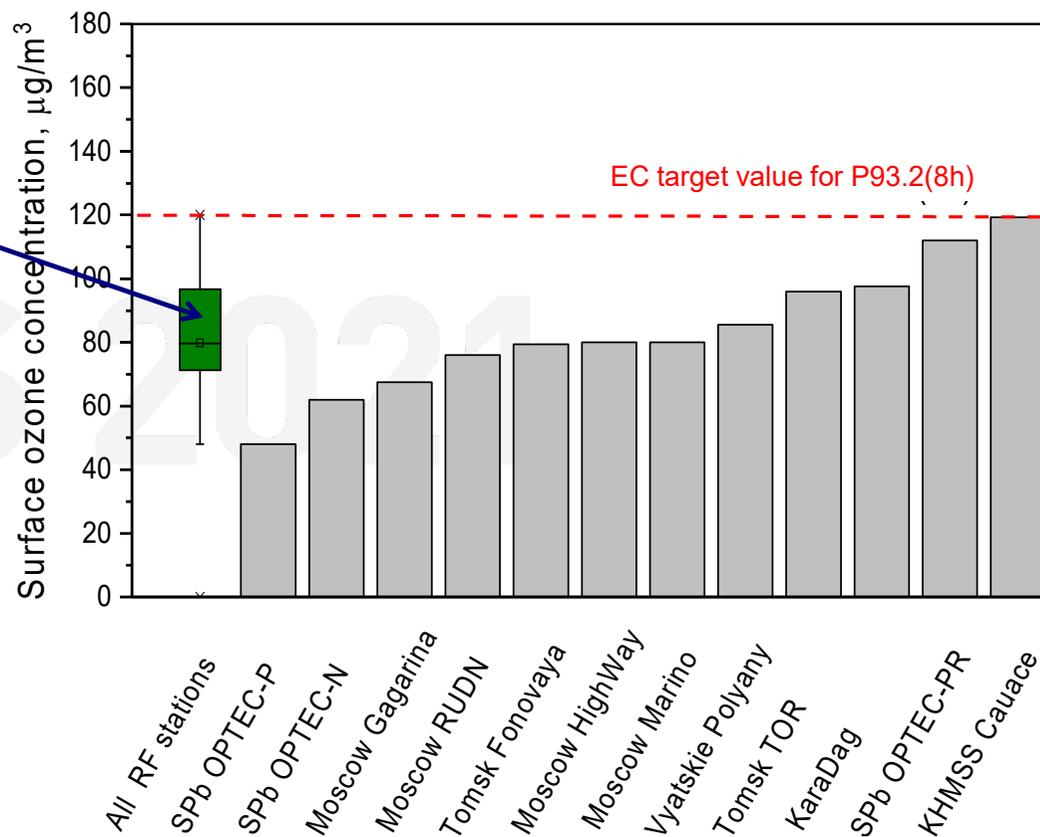
## Comparison of some integral parameters of 2020 year series of surface ozone concentration for different RF stations

- Maximum of hourly average surface ozone concentration in 2020-year series
- Percentile P93.2 of daily maximum of hourly average in 2020 data series
- Percentile P79 of daily maximum of hourly average in 2020 data series (close to the EC P93.2 for 8-hour average)
- Average of 1-hour daily maximum over 2020 series
- Average of 1-hour data in 2020 series



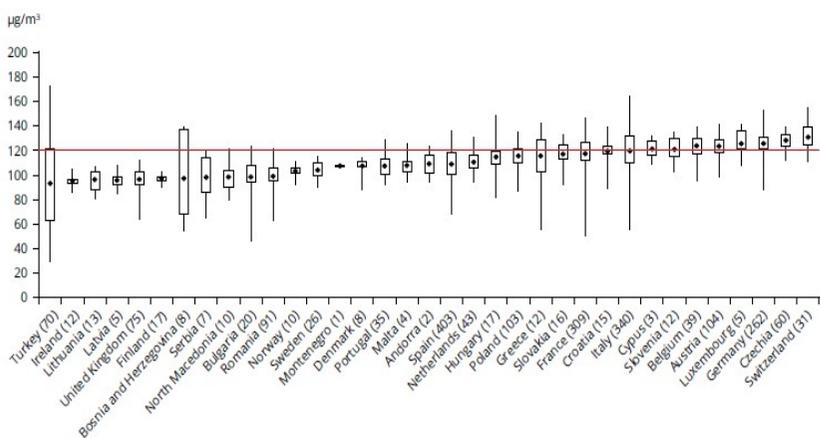
**Percentile P80(1h) of hourly average daily maximum in 2020 data series for surface ozone stations in RF (P80(1h)~P93.2(8h))**

The median, box and whiskers for all RF sites included in the study in 2020 year



**P93.2(8h) for EC countries in 2018**

Figure 5.1 O<sub>3</sub> concentrations in relation to the target value in 2018 and number of stations considered for each country

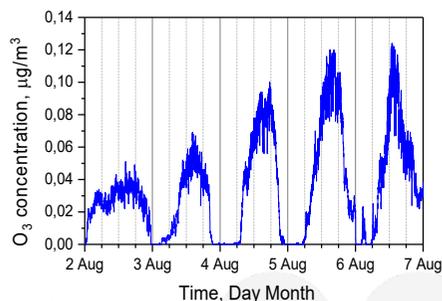


**The overall situation with surface ozone in Russian Federation was better in 2020 year than in any European country in 2018 !**

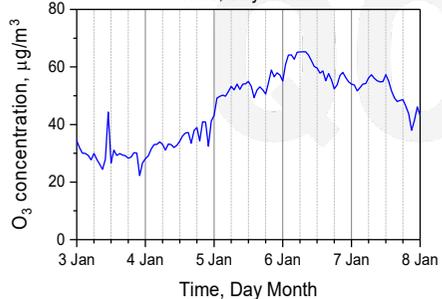


## The dependence of averaged daily data on the regime of production and destruction of surface ozone

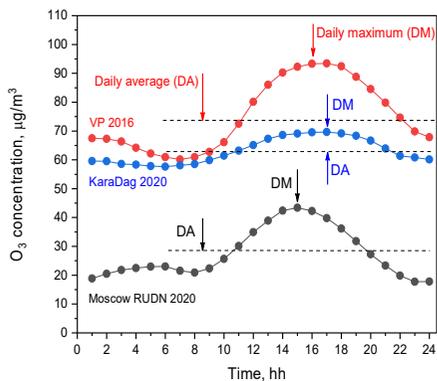
Real time variations of surface ozone content at different regime of ozone cycle



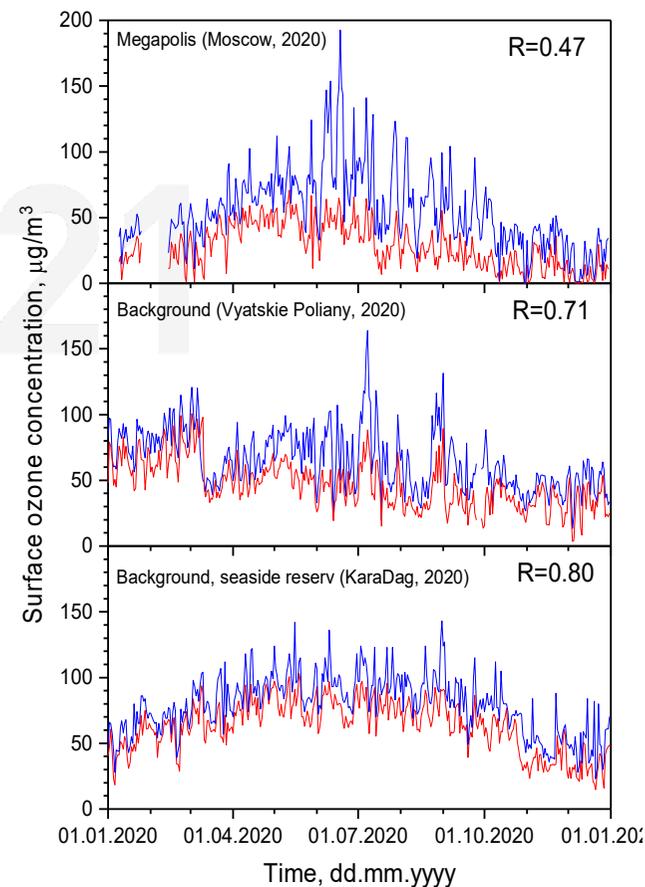
Regime  
"Megalopolis"  
Summer time



Regime  
"Background, reserve"  
Winter time



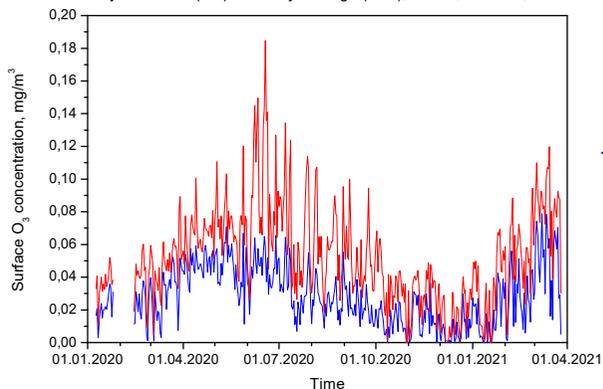
Surface ozone daily average (red) and daily 1-hour maximum (blue) for three different regime of ozone cycle



# Surface ozone concentration over Russian territory in 2020-2021

The ratio of 1-hour daily maximum (DM) to daily average (DA) averaged for the whole year reflects the specificity of surface ozone production and destruction at the site

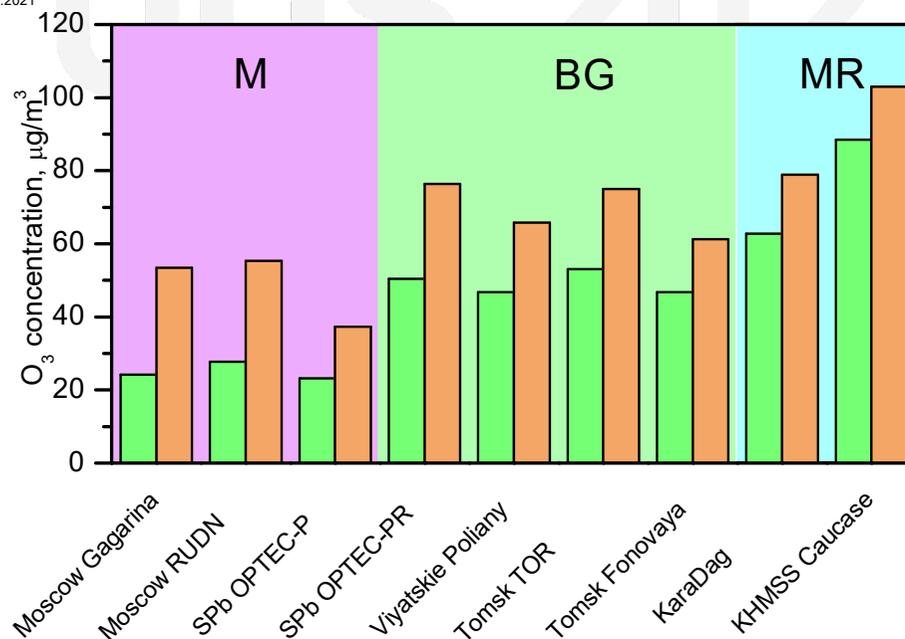
1-hour daily maximum (red) and daily average (blue), RUDN, Moscow, 2020-2021



Variations of 1-hour daily maximum (DM) and daily average (DA) during the whole year

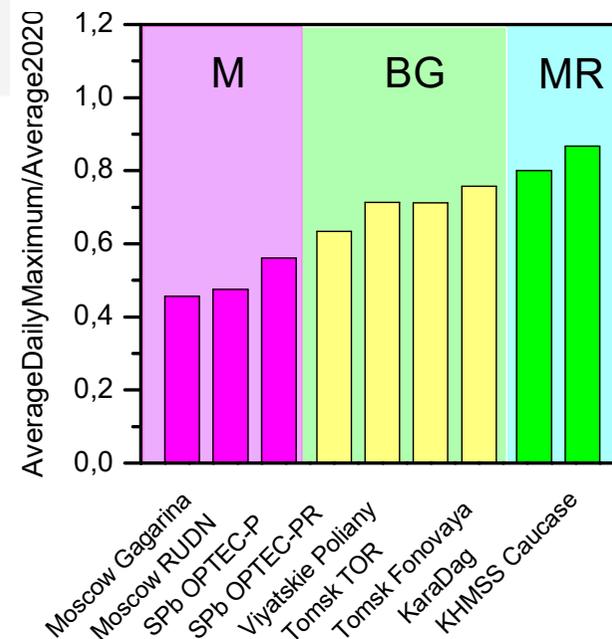


1-hour daily maximum (red) and daily average (green) averaged over the whole year for different sites



**M** – megalopolis  
**BR** - background and rural  
**MR** – mountain and reserve

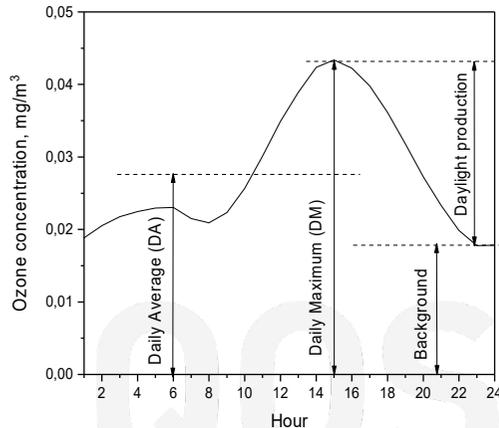
Ratio of DA to DM for different sites



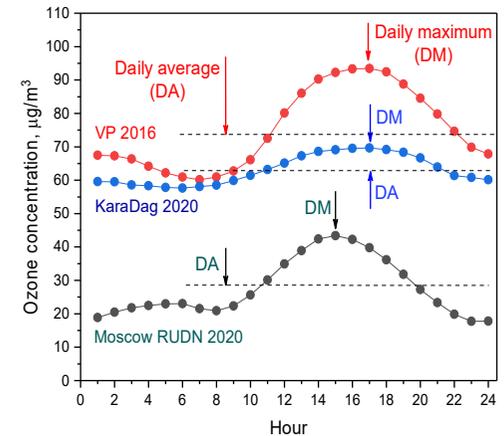


## Calculation of Daily Production and Background from one year averaged Daily Average and Daily Maximum values (with an accuracy better than 10%)

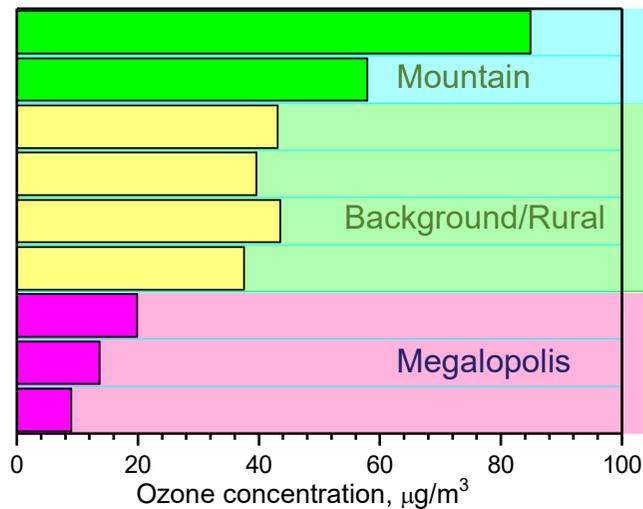
Parameters of the ozone diurnal cycle



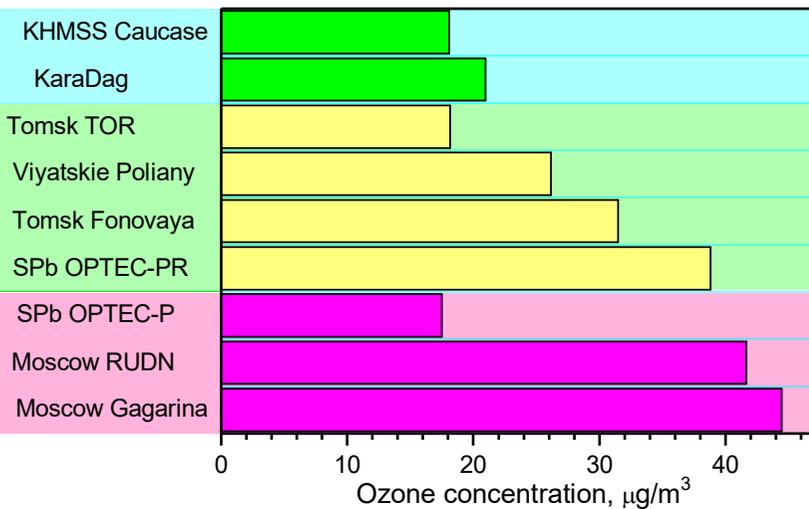
Parameters of one year averaged diurnal cycle for different ozone production regimes and sites



Surface ozone background for different regions



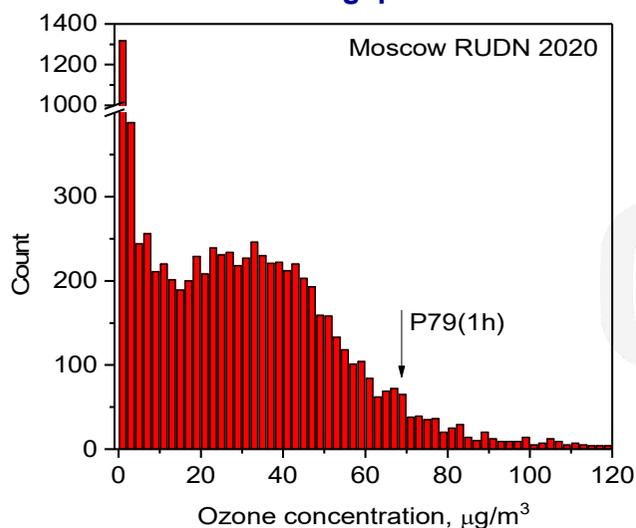
Daylight ozone production for different regions



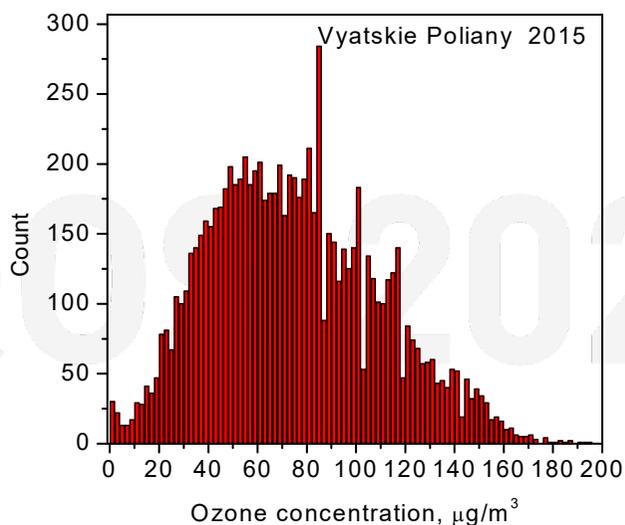


### Statistical distribution of surface ozone concentration for regions with different ozone cycle regimes

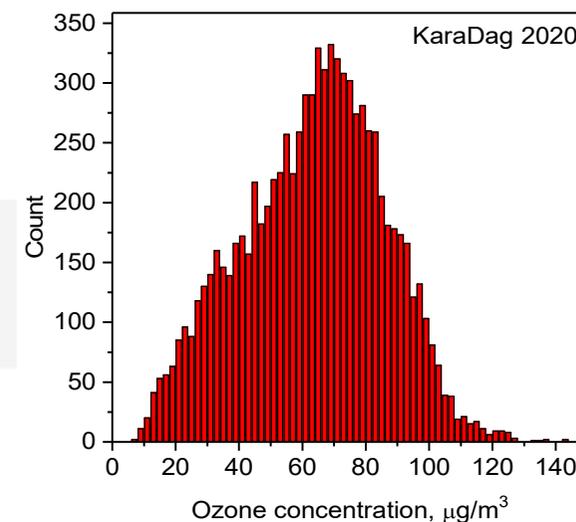
#### Megapolis



#### Rural and background



#### Seaside reserve





## Seasonal evolution of surface ozone concentration at different RF site in 2020 and 2021 year

- Significant growth in Moscow during summer 2021 due to strong heat waves and blocking anticyclone.
- Moderate difference between 2020 and 2021 at rural and background sites including S.Petersburg.
- Practically no difference between 2020 and 2021 and high background level for seaside reserve station in KaraDag.
- Moderate decrease in 2021 in Siberia region (Tomsk)

